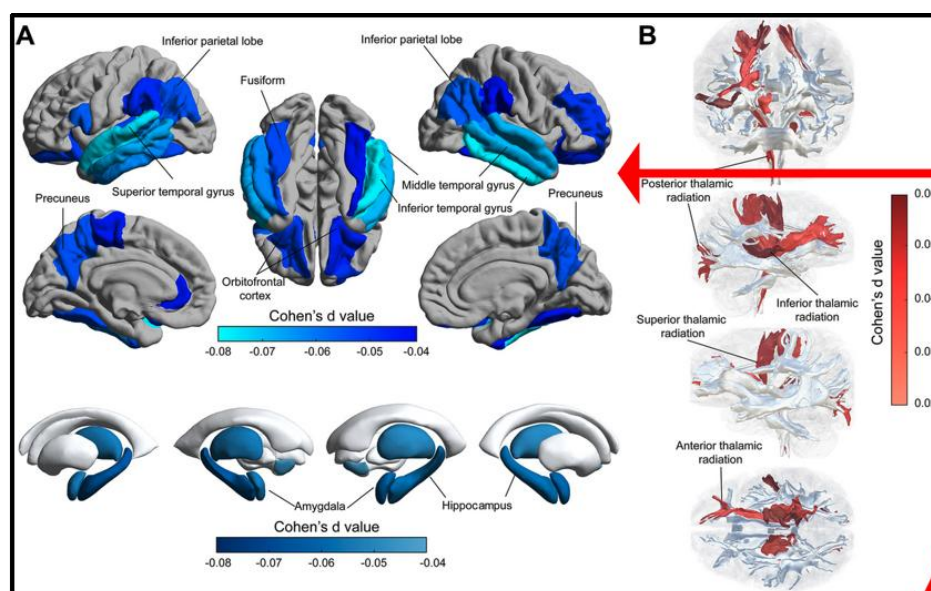


Hearing impairment is associated with cognitive decline, brain atrophy and tau pathology

Hui-Fu Wang,^{a,b,h} Wei Zhang,^{a,h} Edmund T. Rolls,^{a,c,d,h} for the Alzheimer's Disease Neuroimaging Initiative, Yuzhu Li,^a Linbo Wang,^a Ya-Hui Ma,^b Jujiao Kang,^a Jianfeng Feng,^{a,e,f,g} Jin-Tai Yu,^{a,*} and Wei Cheng^{a,e,g,**}

- **Take home: Untreated hearing loss is associated with worse cognition, more atrophy, and an increase in a key protein involved in Alzheimer's disease call tau**
- There was more atrophy in brain regions affected in Alzheimer's disease in persons with untreated hearing loss than in persons without hearing loss including the hippocampus
- Higher levels of tau and phosphorylated tau, which is a protein specific to Alzheimer's disease and correlates to symptoms, was found in the cerebral spinal fluid of persons with untreated hearing loss
- [https://www.thelancet.com/journals/ebiom/article/PIIS2352-3964\(22\)00518-7/fulltext](https://www.thelancet.com/journals/ebiom/article/PIIS2352-3964(22)00518-7/fulltext)



There was increased atrophy in the regions shaded blue in persons with untreated hearing loss

Phosphorylated tau (p-tau) levels were elevated in the cerebral spinal fluid of persons with hearing loss indicating more neurodegeneration in those individuals

CSF p-tau(pg/ml)					
CABLE(n=741)	122	38.26(9.86)	619	36.2(8.97)	
ADNI(n=785)	202	26.58(12.86)	583	24.71(12.20)	
Combined(n=1526)	324	-	1202	-	
					0.23 (0.03 0.42)
					0.15 (-0.01 0.31)
					0.18 (0.06 0.30)